



What will I learn this year?

Key Vocabulary	Linear Number Sequences	
term to term rule	A linear number sequence is a sequence where each value increases or decreases by the same amount each time. Each number in a linear number sequence is called a term . The constant change between each number is called the term to term rule. To identify the term to term rule , find the difference between two adjacent terms.	
variable	When you know the term to term rule, you can use it to find the next number in the sequence. It can also be used to find a missing number within a sequence.	
unknown	-5 -5 33 28 23 18 13 8 +2/5 +2/5 +2/5 2/5 ? 1 1/5 1 3/5 ? 2 2/5 +0.4 +0.4 +0.4 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.7 ? ? +18 +18 +18 127 ? ? 181 ? 217 54 ÷ 3 = 18	
expression		
equation	Forming Expressions	
formula	Forming Equations	
one-step equation	Add 14 to a a + 14 Subtract 20 from b b - 20 Multiply c by 4 4c 12 more than d d + 12 Multiply e by 3 and subtract 5 3e - 5 Add 12 to f and then multiply by 2 2(f + 12) An expression is a group of numbers, letters and operation symbols. a + 14 = 20 b - 20 = 15 4c = 28 d + 12 = 30 3e - 5 = 10 2(f + 12) = 44 An equation is a number statement with an equal sign (=). Expressions on either side of the equal sign are of equal value.	
two-step equation		
substitution	Formulas / Formulae	
pairs of unknowns	(The word formula has two possible plural forms, formulae and formulas.) A formula is a special type of equation that shows the relationship between different substituted variables. Formulas are often used in geometry to find area and volume. Area of rectangle = length × width Area of triangle = (base × height) ÷ 2 (12.5 × hours worked) + 25 = cost of job	
enumerate		

Equations with Pairs of Unknowns

In an equation with two unknown numbers, there may be **several** possible values for the unknowns that will balance the equation.

$ab = 18$	
a	b
1	18
2	9
3	6
6	3
9	2
18	1

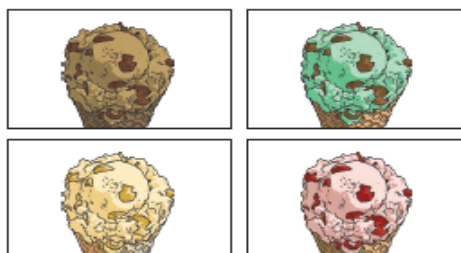
$2a + b = 10$	
a	b
2	6
3	4
4	2
5	0

Enumerating Possibilities

Enumerating means making a complete list of answers to a problem.

- Use a system for finding the possibilities.
- Organise your findings in an ordered list or table.
- Have a way of deciding when all possibilities have been found.

There are four ice cream flavours.



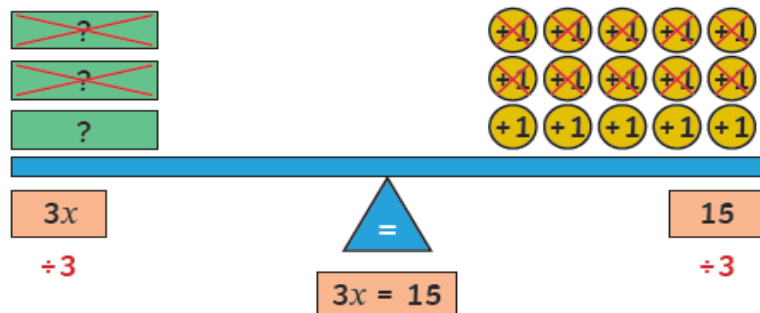
Two scoops of two different flavours give six possible combinations.

- chocolate and strawberry
- chocolate and vanilla
- chocolate and mint
- strawberry and vanilla
- strawberry and mint
- vanilla and mint

Solving One-Step and Two-Step Equations

In algebra, missing numbers in equations are represented by letters. Any letter can be used but often the letter x is used. An algebraic x is written to look different to a normal letter 'x' to avoid confusion.

$$3x = 15$$



The multiplication sign is not used in algebra to avoid confusing it with the algebraic x used to show a missing number. Inverse operations are used to isolate the letter on one side of the equation.

$$2x + 4 = 10$$

