



Year:

5

Unit:

Decimals

What will I learn this year?

Key Vocabulary

Tenths, Hundredths and Thousandths

tenths



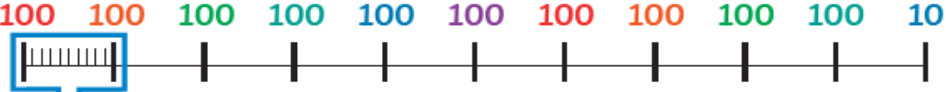
hundredths



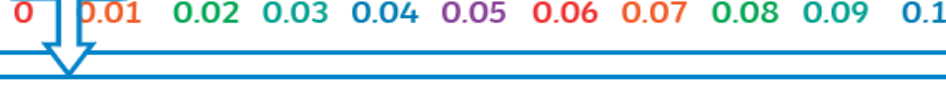
decimal tenths



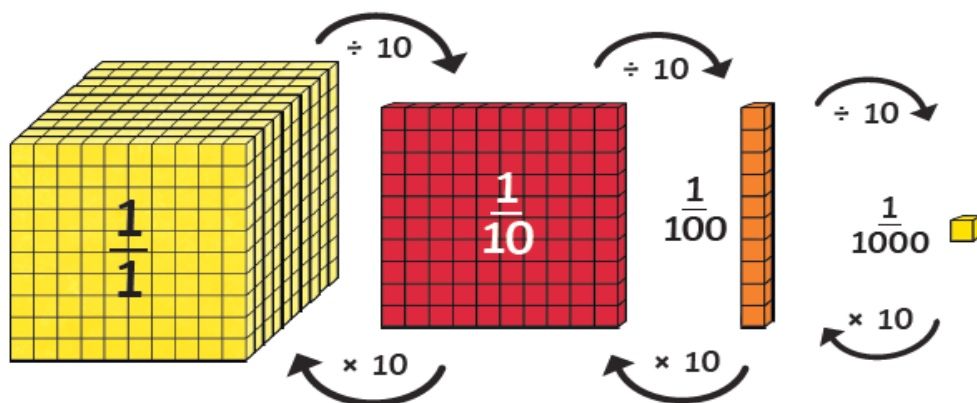
decimal hundredths



decimal equivalents



part-whole model

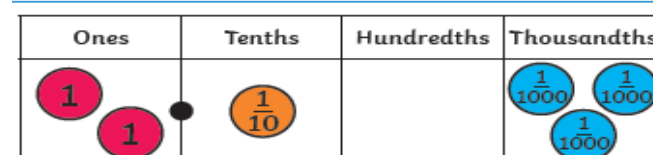
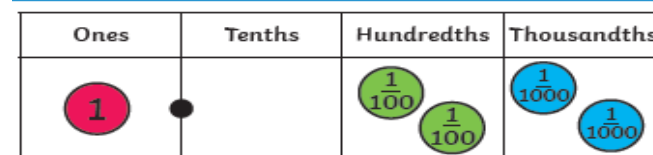


rounding

decimal point

place value

Order and Compare Numbers with Three Decimal Places



Decimal Numbers as Fractions

$$0.71 = \frac{71}{100} = \frac{7}{10} + \frac{1}{100}$$

$$0.37 = \frac{37}{100} = \frac{3}{10} + \frac{7}{100}$$

Multiplying and Dividing by 10, 100 and 1000

Tens	Ones	Tenths	Hundredths	Thousandths
3	8			
	3	8		
3	8			

$\div 10$ (arrow from 8 to 3) and $\times 10$ (arrow from 3 to 8)

Tens	Ones	Tenths	Hundredths	Thousandths
3	8			
	0	3	8	
3	8			

$\div 100$ (arrow from 8 to 3) and $\times 100$ (arrow from 3 to 8)

Tens	Ones	Tenths	Hundredths	Thousandths
3	8			
	0	0	3	8
3	8			

$\div 1000$ (arrow from 8 to 3) and $\times 1000$ (arrow from 3 to 8)

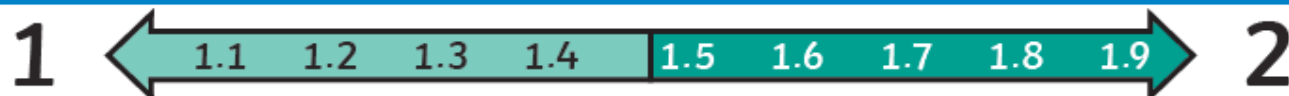
Adding and Subtracting Decimals

$$0.8 + 0.001 = 0.801$$

$$1.031 - 0.23 = 0.801$$

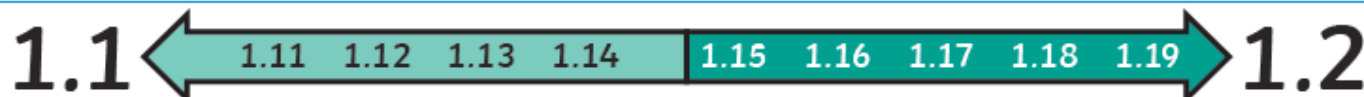
$$0.4005 + 0.4005 = 0.801$$

Rounding Decimals



If the tenths digit is 1, 2, 3 or 4, we round down to the nearest whole number.

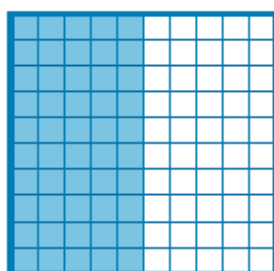
If the tenths digit is 5, 6, 7, 8 or 9, we round up to the nearest whole number.



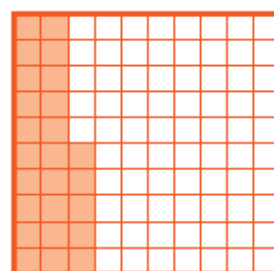
If the hundredths digit is 1, 2, 3 or 4, we round down to the nearest tenth.

If the hundredths digit is 5, 6, 7, 8 or 9, we round up to the nearest tenth.

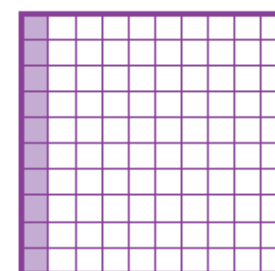
Percentage and Decimal Equivalents



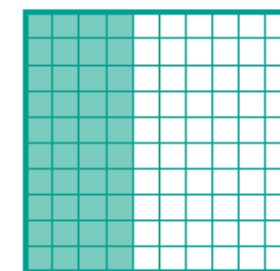
$$50\% = \frac{50}{100} = \frac{1}{2} = 0.5$$



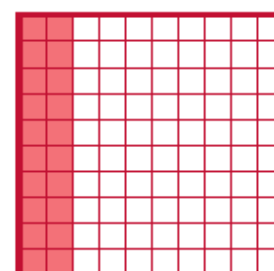
$$25\% = \frac{25}{100} = \frac{1}{4} = 0.25$$



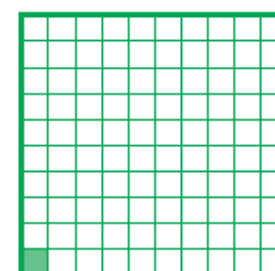
$$10\% = \frac{10}{100} = \frac{1}{10} = 0.1$$



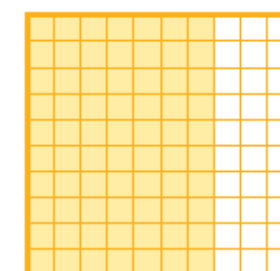
$$40\% = \frac{40}{100} = \frac{2}{5} = 0.4$$



$$20\% = \frac{20}{100} = \frac{1}{5} = 0.2$$



$$1\% = \frac{1}{100} = 0.01$$



$$70\% = \frac{70}{100} = \frac{7}{10} = 0.7$$

Crossing the Whole

$$0.82 + 0.63 = 1.45$$

$$2.531 - 0.6 = 1.931$$

